Progressive Education Society's
Modern College of Arts, Science and Commerce,
Ganeshkhind, Pune 411016.
(Autonomous College)

M.A. Sociology

Semester – III

Code	Name of the Course	Credits
	Compulsory Papers	
23-SO231	Contemporary Social Theories	04
23-SO232	Sociology of Development	04
	Optional Papers	
23-SO234A	Sociology of Gender	04
23-SO234B	Sociology of Environmental Sustainability	04
23-SO234C	Social Movements: Dimensions And Trends	04
	Extra Credits (Compulsory)	
	Skill Development- I	
	Cyber Security – III	

(23-SO231)   Contemporary Social Theories

Course Objectives:

1. To introduce the students to the contemporary trends in social theory

2. To compare and contrast various theoretical viewpoints

Course Outline:

I. The Crisis of Sociology and the Critique of Positivism   (8)

   1. Alvin Gouldner

   2. C. Wright. Mills

II. Marxism from 30s to 70s: (12)

1. Frankfurt school,

2. Althusser (Theory of Ideology)

3. Gramsci (Hegemony, Civil Society)

III. Post Structuralism: (12)

   1. Foucault

   2. Derrida

IV. Recent Trends in Sociological Theory: (16)

   a) Post-modernism: Jameson, Baudrillard, Lyotard

   b) Jurgen Habermas, Anthony Giddens and Pierre Bourdieu

Essential Readings:

1. Adams and Sydie (ed.) (2001), Sociological Theory, Vistar Publication, New Delhi.

2. Appelrouth S. and Edles L.D. (2008), Classical and Contemporary Sociological Theory, London: Print Forge Press. P. No. 631-648, 683-710, 719-743, 753-785.

3. Bryan Turner, Chris Rojek and Craig Calhoun (ed) (2005), The Sage Handbook of Sociology, London: Sage Publication.

4. Calhoun, Craig and et.al. (ed.) (2007), Contemporary Sociological Theory- Second edition, London: Blackwell Publication. P. No. 231, 243, 277, 363, 370, 388.

5. Cuff, E.C, Sharrock, W.W, and Francis, D.W., Perspectives in Sociology, New York: Tylor and Franscis. P. no.184-201, 238-247, 258-279, 282-306, 316-337.

6. Dillon, Michele (2010). Introduction to Sociological Theory- Theory, Concepts and their Applicability to the Twenty-First Century, London: Wiley-Blackwell Publication,. P. No. 181, 214, 350-60, 405-426, 427-48.

7. Elliot, Anthony (ed.) (2010), The Routledge Companion to Social Theory, London: Routledge publication. P.No. 73, 86, 117.

8. Giddens A. and Turner J. (1988), Social Theory Today, California: Stanford University Press.

9. Ritzer George. and Barry Smart (ed.) (2001), Handbook of Social Theory, London: Sage Publication. P.No. 179, 201, 308, 324, 439,

10. Ritzer George (ed.) (2005), Encyclopedia of Social Theory, London: Sage Publication.

11. Seidman Steven (1994), Contested Knowledge- Social Theory in the Post modern Era, London Blackwell Publication.

12. Wolfgang J. Mommsen (ed.) (1994), The Polity Reader in Social Theory, Polity Press.

References:

1. Bourdieu Pierre (1990), In other words – Essays Towards a Reflexive Sociology, Stanford: Stanford University Press.

2. Bourdieu Pierre (1990), The Logic of Practice, Cambridge: Polity Press.

3. Cassell Philip (ed) (1987), The Giddens Reader, London: Macmillan Publication

4. Giddens Anthony (1984), The Constitution of Society. Outline of a Theory of Structuration, California: University of California Press

5. Goode Luke, Jurgen Habermas (2005), Democracy and the Public Sphere, London: Pluto Press.

6. Habermas Jurgen (1987), The Theory of Communicative Action, Vol. 1 and 2 Cambridge: Polity Press.

7. How Alan (2003), Critical Theory, Palgrave Macmillan.

8. Lemert Charles (1995), Sociology After the Crisis, New York: Westview Press

9. Smart Barry (2002), Michel Foucault, Routledge, London.

10. Steven Loyal (2003), The Sociology of Anthony Giddens, London: Pluto Press.

Marathi References:

1.तोष्णीवाल सुभाष (२०११) समाजशास्त्रीय सिद्धांतातील नाव-प्रवाह. नागपूर, मंगेश प्रकाशन

2. कुलकर्णी पी. के. प्रगत समाजशास्त्रीय सिद्धांत, नागपूर, मंगेश प्रकाशन

3. बनसोडे प्रशांत (२०१५) पंचनामा सांस्कृतिक भांडवलशाहीचा. पुणे. मनोविकास प्रकाशन (प्रकरण पहिले पान १५-२२)

4. गर्गे स. मा. (२०१७) भारतीय समाजविज्ञान कोश, खंड ६. पुणे. मेहता पब्लिशिंग हाउस

Note: Any other text/Article suggested by the subject teacher.

(23-SO232) Sociology of Development

Course Objectives:

After completing this course, the students will be able to -

- Examine the geopolitical context in which the ideas of development and underdevelopment emerged and were constructed.
- Reflect upon alternate concepts and practices of development.
- Understand key actors and forces in implementing development.
- Demonstrate connections between local, national and international dimensions of inequalities and disparities.

Unit I   Understanding Development – History and basic concepts   (12 lectures)

1. Historical context of the idea of development – post II world war and end of colonialism, making of the Third World and desire for development

2. Basic concepts and indicators – Social change, Growth and Development, Social Development, Human Development Index, Gender Development Index, Millennium Development Goals, Sustainable development and Sustainable development Goals

Unit II Perspectives on Development   (12 lectures)

1. Modernization theory – Main tenets and arguments, limitations of modernization

2. Dependency theory – Main tenets and arguments, experience of Latin America

3. The Capability Approach

4. Doing Development – Experiences of Asia and Africa

Unit III Alternative approaches and epistemological critiques of development (12 lectures)

1. Mahatma Gandhi's views on Development

2. Schumacher – Small is Beautiful

3. Feminist critique of development

4. Post-development perspective

Unit IV   Strategies and models of development – towards new paradigms
(12 lectures)

1. Development and State – State driven development, role of planning
2. Civil society, NGOs and Community Development
3. Neo-liberalism and capitalist development

4. New paradigm of degrowth

Essential Readings:

1. Amin Sameer (1976) Unequal Development. Sussex. Harvester Press
2. Blewitt John (2008) Understanding Sustainable Development London. EarthscanDatt and Sundaram, 2008, Indian Economy, S. Chand & Co., New Delhi
3. Desai A.R., 1971, Essays on Modernization of Underdeveloped Societies, Thacker and Co., Bombay
4. Dube S. C. 1998 Development and Modernization Zed Books Publishers Eade D. & Ligteringen E., 2006, Debating Development – NGOs and the future, Rawat Publications, Jaipur
5. Escobar Arturo, 1995, Encountering Development: the making and unmaking of the third world, Princeton University Press, Princeton
6. Harrison D.H., 1988, The Sociology of Modernization and Development, London Routledge, Kegan Paul
7. Hettne, Bjorn. 1995. Development Theory and Three Worlds. Harlow:Longman Scientific and Technical Publishers. 2nd rev.edn. ch: 4: 'Dimensions of Another Development
8. Kaviraj, Sudipta, 2010, The Trajectories of the Indian State, Ranikhet: Permanent Black
9. Kothari Uma, A Radical History of Development Studies: Individuals, Institutions and ideologies, David Philip, Zed books, New York.
10. Nederveen-Pieterse, Jan. 2001. Development Theory: Deconstructions/Reconstructions.New Delhi:Vistaar Publications. Chs.: 1, 6, 7 & 10
11. Payne Anthony and Phillips Nicola (2018) Development. Jaipur, Rawat Publication Preston P.W., 1982, The Theories of Development, London Routledge, Kegan Paul
12. Sachs Jeffery 2015 The Age of Sustainable Development Columbia University Press New York
13. Singh Shevbahal (2010) Sociology of Development. Jaipur, Rawat Publication
14. Webster Andrew, 1984, Introduction to the Sociology of Development, London McMillan
15. Wood Charles, Robert Bryan(ed), 2005, Rethinking Development in Latin America, Penn
16. Wolfgang Sachs (Ed) (1992) The Development Dictionary, Orient Longman. (Relevant issues of the Journal – Down to Earth, CSE, Delhi.)

References

1. Desai, Meghnad. 2005. Development and Nationhood: Essays in the Political Economy of South Asia. New Delhi: Oxford University Press. Chs: 11, 12 & 14.

2. Parfitt, Trevor. 2002. The End of Development: Modernity, Post-Modernity and Development. London: Pluto Press. chs: Introduction, 2, 4 & 5.

3. Rahnema, Majid and Victoria Bawtree (eds). 1997. The Post-Development Reader. London: Zed Books. Chs: 7, 9, 11, 30 & Afterword.

4. Schech, Susanne and Jane Haggis (eds). 2002. Development: A Cultural Studies Reader. Oxford: Blackwell Publishers. chs: 1, 9 & 10.

5. Wolfgang Sachs(ed) 1992, The Development Dictionary; Orient Longman.

6. Patil R. B. (Ed) (2014) Sustainable Developmnent: Local Issues and Global Agendas. Jaipur. Rawat.

Marathi References

1. गोडबोले अच्युत (२०१९) अनर्थ- विकासनीतीः सर्वनाशाच्या उंबरठ्यावर पुणे, मनोविकास प्रकाशन

2. गर्गे स. मा. (२०१७) भारतीय समाजविज्ञान कोश खंड ६. पुणे. मेहता पब्लिशिंग हाउस

3. धनागरे द. ना. (१९९६) विकास प्रक्रिया आणि पर्यावर्णाचे प्रश्न. समाजशास्त्र संशोधन पत्रिका.

4. पाटील प्रतिभा व इतर (२०१०) महात्मा गांधी आणि ग्रामीण विकास, औरंगाबाद. एज्युकेशनल पब्लिशर्स

5. रेणवीकर माधवी. विकासाचे समाजशास्त्र, मुंबई. प्राची प्रकाशन 6. विकासाच्या प्रक्रियेतील स्त्री प्रश्न. पुणे. WSC SPR.

Web links

https://www.orfonline.org/research/the-asia-africa-growth-corridor-bringing-together-old

partnerships-and-new-initiatives/

http://www.networkideas.org/events/jan2003 / Ethiopia Conference Jomo.pdf

शाश्वत विकास म्हणजे काय? - भाग १-३ https://www.maayboli.com/node/75247

Note: Any other text/Article suggested by the subject teacher.

Optional papers

(23-SO234A)Sociology of Gender

Objectives

1. To introduce basic concepts related to gender and sexuality and sensitize students to issues related to gender inequality
2. To analyze the gendered nature of major social institutions
3. To acquaint students to the social and political movements and state policies that challenged gender inequality

Course Outline:

I.   Introduction to Sociology of Gender   (20)

1. Conceptualising Gender- Sex, Gender, Gender Roles - Stereotypes, Gender Inequality/ Power and Hierarchy, Sexual division of labour, Patriarchy, Politics of Body, Construction of Sexuality , Understanding masculinities

2. Gender Debates- Race, Caste, Class, Nationalism, State, Citizenship, Development

3. Feminist Thought- Liberal Feminism, Marxist Feminism, Socialist Feminism, Radical Feminism, Post Modernist Feminism, Black Feminism, Dalit Feminism

II.   Gender, Family and Labour Markets   (12)

1. Family as a Gendered Institution, Family as a site for violence

2. Women as 'Izzat'/Honour, Honour Killings

3. Women and work, gender stereotyping of jobs, glass ceiling

4. Globalisation and newer forms of gender based exploitation, women and unorganised sector

5. Violence at the workplace and public spaces

III.   Gendering Education and Health   (8)

1. Gender in School, Higher Education

2. Gendering Health: Perspective, Policy, and Programmes

IV.   Women's Movement and Resistance   (8)

1. Rewriting History

2. Women's Movement- Campaigns, Organizations, Issues

3. Women's Movement and emergence of Women's Studies

Essential Readings

1. Bhasin, K. (2000). *Understanding Gender*. New Delhi: Kali for Women

2. Bhasin, K. et al (eds). (1993). *Against all Odds: Essays on Women, Religion and Development in India and Pakistan.* N. Delhi: Kali for Women

3. Bhasin, K. and Khan, N. (1986). *Some Questions about Feminism and its Relevance in South Asia.* N. Delhi: Kali for Women

4. Chakravarty, U. (2003). *Gendering caste through a feminist Lens*. Calcutta: Stree

5. Chanana, K. (1998). *Socialization, Education and Women: Explorations in Gender*
6. *Identity*. New Delhi: Orient Longman

7. Chanana, K. (2001). *Interrogating Women's Education*. Jaipur and New Delhi: Rawat
8. Publications

9. Choudhary, M. (1993). *Indian Women's Movement: Reform and Revival.* N. Delhi: Radiant

10. Datar, C. (1995). *Struggles against Violence*. Calcutta: Stree

11. Flavia, A. (2008). *Law and Gender Inequality: The Politics of Women's Rights in India.* N. Delhi: Oxford University Press

12. Gandhi, N. and Shah, N. (1992). *Issues at Stake: Theory and Practice of women's Movement in India.* N. Delhi: Kali for Women

13. Geetha, V. (2002). *Gender.* Calcutta: Stree-Samya Pub

14. Geetha, V. (2007). *Patriarchy.* Calcutta: Stree-Samya Pub

15. Ghadially, R. (Ed.) (2007). *Urban Women in Contemporary India.* New Delhi: Sage

16. IGNOU : Kits on Women in Indian Contexts. N. Delhi

17. Jhabwala, R.& Sinha, S (2002). Liberalization and the woman worker. *Economic and*
18. *Political Weekly*. 37 (23): 2037-44

19. John, M. (ed.). (2008). *Women's Studies in India: A Reader.* N. Delhi: Penguin

20. Kumar, R (1992). *History of Doing*. New Delhi: Kali for Women

21. Menon, N. (ed.) (2007). *Sexualities.* N. Delhi: Women Unlimited

22. Menon N. (2012) Seeing Like a Feminist. Penguin/Zubaan

23. Ramachandran, V. (2004). *Gender and Social Equity in Primary Education*. New Delhi:
24. Sage Publication

25. RCWS. Part-I, II, III. *Feminist Concepts*, *Contribution to women's studies series.* Mumbai

26. Rege, S. (2003). Sociology of Gender. New Delhi: Sage

27. Rege, S. (2006). *Writing Caste/Writing Gender*. New Delhi: Zubaan

28. Shrivastava, S. (2004). *Sexual Sites, Seminal Attitudes: Sexualities, Masculinities and Culture in South Asia.* N. Delhi: Sage Publications

29. Standing, G. (1999). Global Feminization Through Flexible Labour: A Theme Revisited.
30. *World Development*, 27(3), 583-602.

31. Swaminathan, P. (Ed.) (2012). *Women and Work*. New Delhi: Orient Black Swan& EPW

32. Tong, R. and Fernandes Botts, T. (2017). *Feminist Thought: A More Comprehensive*

Introduction. 5th edn. New York: West view Press

33. Uberoi, P. (1994). *Family, Kinship and Marriage in India*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press

34. Xaxa, V. (2004). Women and Gender in the Study of Tribes in India. *Indian Journal of Gender Studies.* Oct. Vol. II (3): 345-67

References

1. Basu, A. (1999). *Women's Education in India.* In Ray and Basu (Ed.) From Independence Towards Freedom. New Delhi: Oxford University Press

2. Choudhari, M. (2003). *Feminism in India*. New Delhi: Women Unlimited

3. Chowdhary, P. (2007) *Contentious Marraiges/Eloping Couples: Gender, Caste and Patriarchy in Northern India*. N. Delhi: Oxford University Press

4. Davis, K.; Evans, M.; Lorber, J. (Ed.) (2006). *Handbook of Gender and Women's studies.* UK: Sage

5. Freedman, J. (2002). *Feminism.* New Delhi: Viva Books

6. Karat, B. (2005). *Survival and Emancipation, Three essays Collective*

7. Khullarmala (Ed.) (2005) *Writing the Women's Movement- A Reader*. New Delhi: Zubaan

8. Kimmel, M. (2008). *The Gendered Society*. NY: Oxford University Press

9. PUDR report. (2003). Courting Disaster.

10. Shramashkati Report. (1987). *Self Employed Women and Women in the Informal Sector in India.* New Delhi: GOI

11. Wharton, A. (2005). *Sociology of gender*, London: Blackwell

मराठी संदर्भ

1. भसीन कमला (२०१०) लिंगभाव समजून घेताना (मराठी अनुवाद श्रुती तांबे) लोकवांग्मय गृह, मुंबई

2. भागवत, विद्युत) २००९. ('स्त्री प्रश्ना'ची वाटचाल परिवर्तनाच्या दिशेने प्रतिमा प्रकाशन : पुणे.

3. भागवत विद्युत (२००२) स्त्रियांच्या कर्तेपणाचा इतिहास, स्त्री अभ्यास केंद्र, पुणे

4. भागवत विद्युत (२००८) स्त्रीवादी सामाजिक विचार डायमंड प्रकाशन. पुणे

5. भागवत विद्युत (२०१०) स्त्रीवादी पद्धतीशास्त्र स्वैर अनुवाद क्रांतीज्योती सावित्रीबाई फुले श्री अभ्यास केंद्र, पुणे

6. भागवत, रेगे आणि पलसाने. (१९९४). खी जीवनाची गुंतागुंत विकास अध्ययन केंद्र. मुंबई,

7. भागवत आणि रेगे (संपा.) (२०००) 'समकालीन भारताचे कळीचे प्रश्न श्री अभ्यास केंद्र. पुणे विद्यापीठ, पुणे. 8. रेगे शर्मिला (२००४) दलित स्त्रीवादी भूमीदृष्टीच्या दिशेने विभिन्नत्वाच्या संकल्पनेची चिकित्सा.

8 संपा. शोध बाई मानसाच्या जीवाचा, स्वधर, अक्षर प्रकाशन, मुंबई

9. रेगे शर्मिला (२००४) मार्क्सवादी स्त्रीवाद : एक संकल्पनात्मक आढावा परिवर्तनाचा वाटसरू डिसेंबर,

10. देहाडराय स्वाती आणि तांबे अनघा (संपा) (२००९) खिया, लिंगभाव आणि विकास. क्रांतीज्योती सावित्रीबाई फुले स्त्री अभ्यास केंद्र, पुणे

11. देहाडराय स्वाती आणि तांबे अनघा (संपा) (२००९) भारतातील स्त्रियांचे सामाजिक सक्षमीकरण,

क्रांतीज्योती सावित्रीबाई फुले स्त्री अभ्यास केंद्र, पुणे

12. साठे निर्मला आणि कुलकर्णी वंदना (१९९९) सामर्थ्य आहे चळवळीचे, आलोचना, पुणे

13. सुमंत यशवंत (१९९९) श्री मुक्तीची पहाट. मिळून सान्याजणी. फेब्रुवारी. पुणे

14. सुमंत यशवंत (१९९९) उजाडले पण सूर्य कुठाय. मिळून सान्याजणी. एप्रिल. पुणे

15. सुमंत यशवंत (१९९९) स्त्रीवादः उदारमतवादी आणि मार्क्सवादी आणि समाजवादी. मिळूनसान्याजणी. मे. पुणे

16. गुप्ता चारू (२०१६) पुरुषत्वाच्या प्रतिमा. (मराठी अनुवाद सुरेश खोले आणि सुरज पवार) हरिती प्रकाशन, पुणे

17. पलसाने वंदना (२०००). खिया आणि काम. भागवत आणि रेगे (संपा.) 'समकालीन भारताचे कळीचे प्रश्न' स्त्री अभ्यास केंद्र. पुणे विद्यापीठ. पुणे.

18. गांधी नंदिता आणि शाह नंदिता ( ) स्त्री संघर्षाची रूपे (Translation of Issues at Stake).

19. गुंडी एन. (२०१०) (संपा) स्त्रीमिती. मिळून सान्याजणी. मुंबई. मौज प्रकाशन

20. रानडे प्रतिभा (२००५). एकोणिसावे शतकः स्त्री प्रश्नांची चर्चा, पुणे. पद्मगंधा प्रकाशन 21. जाधव निर्मला (संपा.) (२०१५) स्त्रीवादी चर्चाविश्व एक अन्वयार्थ. ताराबाई शिंदे स्त्री अभ्यास केंद्र. बाबासाहेब आंबेडकर मराठवाडा विद्यापीठ, औरंगाबाद

Note: Any other text/Article suggested by the subject teacher.

Optional Paper

(23-SO234B) Sociology of Environmental Sustainability

Course Objectives:

1. To provide an overview of the central debates in linkage between environment and society, environmental sociology and sustainability

2. To explore current challenges to environment and sustainability from a sociological perspective with associated policies, laws, alternatives, struggles, and movements

3. To examine the practical and theoretical principles of sustainability

4. To sensitise and orient students about how to apply principles of sustainability to diverse situations and communities

I. The Sociology of Sustainability and Sociology of Environment: An Introduction

(12 Lecture)

1. Sociology of Environment, Sociology of Sustainability: Nature, scope and relevance

2. Concepts: Sustainability, Environment, Social Ecology, Development,

3. Three Pillars of Sustainability: Economic, Social and Environmental

4. Approaches: Gandhian, Social Constructionism, Realism, Appropriate Technology, Eco-feminism, Deep Ecology, Political Ecology, Usurping resources for 'Development'

II. Conditions and Issues of Environment and Sustainability   (10 Lecture)

1. Conditions of Un-sustainable Environment: Capitalism to Neoliberal Globalization (Failure of Green Revolution)

2. Sustainability and Planetary Boundaries. (Issues of energy, water, air, land, climate change, and loss of biodiversity) Anthropocene

3. Issues of development induced social injustice (communities, gender, livelihoods, culture, indigenous knowledge, and marginalization)

III. Steps towards Sustainability: Global Level   (12 Lecture)

1. Policies and Action Plan: Brundtland Commission- 1987, Rio 1992, The Kyoto protocol, Millennium Development Goals, The World Summit on Sustainable Development 2002, Paris Agreement, Sustainable Development Goals;

2. Major International Environmental laws: Right to Environment as Human Right, – International Humanitarian Law and Environment, Environment and Conflict Management, Law on International Watercourses

3. Civil society Initiatives and Movements, Green's Party, Civil Society Coalition on Sustainable Development (CSCSD), Alter Globalization Movement

IV. **Steps towards Sustainability: Indian National and Local Level**

(14 Lecture)

1. Policies and Programmes: Article 48 of Directive Principles, National Environment Policy 2006, National Action Plan on Climate Change and India SDG Index.

2. Legislations and Community Participation– Wildlife Protection Act, 1972; JFM, Forest Conservation Act, 1980, , Panchayats Extension to Scheduled Areas (PESA) Act 1996, Recognition of Forest Rights Act, 2006, Coastal Regulation Zone

3. Civil society Initiatives and Movements in India: Chipko Movement, Narmada Bachaav Movement; Sustainable Energy experiments, Participatory, Community based Alternative Practices

4. Lessons of Corona Pandemic and Future of Sustainability in India.

Essential Readings

1. Barry J. (1999) Environment and Social Theory; New York: Routledge.
2. Bell M. and Mayerfeld (1998) Sociology for New Century. An Invitation to Environmental Sociology, Pine Forge press.
3. Blewitt J. (2008) Understanding Sustainable Development .UK. Earthscan
4. Chakrabarti,T. (2014) Environment and Sustainable Development- India. Springer
5. Gadgil, M. and Guha R. (1996) Ecology and Equity: The use and Abuse of Nature in Contemporary India, New Delhi: OUP.
6. Gole P. (2001) Nature Conservation and Sustainable Development in India, Jaipur and New Delhi: Rawat Publications.
7. Guha R. (1994) Social Ecology, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
8. Hannigan. J. 1995. Environmental Sociology: A Social Constructionist Perspective. London and New York: Routledge.
9. Keiner M. 2006. The Future of Sustainability.New York. Springer Pub.
10. Kumar S. (2002) 'Environmental Problems and Gandhian Solutions', Deep-Deep Publication.
11. Munier N. (2005) Introduction to Sustainability Road to a Better Future. New York. Springer
12. Munshi, Indra, "Environment in sociological Theory", in Sociological Bulletin, Vol 49, No2
13. Pal B. P, Environmental conservation and Development, Dehradun: Natraj Publishers.
14. Patil R.B. (Ed) (2009) 'Natural Resources and Sustainability of Indian Society', Jaipur: Shruti Publication.
15. Pawar S.N and Patil. R.B. (Ed) (1981) Sociology of Environment, Jaipur: Rawat Publication.
16. Robbin, P. (General editor) Encyclopedia of Environment and Society.USA. SAGE Publications
17. Schumacher, E. F., (1974). Small is Beautiful. London: Abacus.
18. Shiva V. (1988) 'Staying Alive', New Delhi: Kali for Women.
19. Shiva V. (1991) Ecology and the Politics of Survival New Delhi: U.N University Press and Sage Publications.
20. Shiva V. (1993) The Violence of the Green Revolution: Third World Agriculture, Ecology and Politics. London.Zed Books

21. Smart B. (2010) Consumer Society Critical Issues and Environmental Consequences. London. Sage
22. Vezzoli, C. and Manzini E. 2008. Design for Environmental Sustainability. London, Springer-Verlag

References

1. Abbot, J. & Guijt, I. (1998) Changing views on change: participatory approaches to monitoring the environment. Pp. 1-96 in SARL Discussion Paper No. 2, July 1998. London: IIED (ISBN 1560-2192).
2. Agarwal S. (1997) 'Environmental Issues and Themes'. APH Publishing corporation
3. Alan Irwin (1995) Citizen Science A Study of People, Expertise and Sustainable Development Environment and Society
4. Barry J. (1999) Environment and Social Theory. London. Routledge
5. Baviskar, Amita. "Cows, cars and cycle-rickshaws: Bourgeois environmentalists and the battle for Delhi's streets." Elite and everyman: The cultural politics of the Indian middle classes (2011): 391-418
6. Brauch H. and Others (Edited) (2009) Facing Global Environmental Change Environmental, Human, Energy, Food, Health and Water Security Concepts. Berlin.Springer
7. Bryner, G. Gaia's wager : environmental movements and the challenge of sustainability. Lanham, Md. Rowman & Littlefield Publishers
8. Castree, N., 2008. Neoliberalising nature: processes, effects, and evaluations. Environment and planning A, 40(1), pp.153-173
9. Chandna R. (1998) Environmental Awareness, New Delhi: Kalyani Publishers.
10. Civil Society Report on Climate Change.(2007) .UK. International Policy Press
11. CSE (Centre for Science and Environment) 1985; The State of India's Environment 1984-85; The Second Citizen's Report. New Delhi.
12. Dahlberg, K.A. (1979) Beyond the green revolution. New York: Plenum Press.
13. Doyle, J. 2011. Mediating Climate Change. UK. Ashgate Pub.
14. Eisenstadt, T. and Lewis J. (ed) (2017) Studies In Comparative Energy And Environmental Politics. USA .OUP
15. Foster, J. et. el.(2010) The Ecological Rift: Capitalism's War over on the Earth John Bellamy. New York. Monthly Review Press
16. Freudenberg, William and Robert Gramling. "The Emergence of Environmental Sociology."Sociological Inquiry. 59 (1989), 439-452.
17. Ganguly, S. (2016) Deliberating Environment Policy in India. London. Routledge
18. Goldsmith, E. , Khor M, Norberg-Hodge H., Shiva V. (1995) - The Future of Progress_ Reflections on Environment and Development. UK. ISEC Pub
19. Gross, M. and Heinrichs, H.(Editors) (2010).Environmental Sociology European Perspectives and Interdisciplinary Challenges London. Springer
20. Gupta A, Dalei N. (2020) Energy, Environment and Globalization: Recent Trends, Opportunities and Challenges in India. Singapore.Springer
21. Hadden J. (2015) Networks in Contention: The Divisive Politics of Climate Change. New York. Cambridge University Press

22. Hale, M. and Lachowicz, M. (Ed) (1998) The Environment, Employment and Sustainable Development.London. Routledge
23. Hannigan J. 2006. Environment and Society. USA. Routledge Pub.
24. Harper, Charles. 2001. Environment and Society: Human Perspectives on Environmental Issues. Upper Saddle, NJ: Prentice Hall Pub.
25. Harrison, R. , Hester. R. 2003. Sustainability and Environmental Impact of Renewable Energy Sources. UK. Royal Society of Chemistry
26. Huesemann Michael and Huesemann Joyce (2011) Techno-Fix: Why Technology Won't Save Us Or the Environment. New Society Publishers
27. Jeffrey Sayer J. and Maginnis S.(2005)Forests in Landscapes: Ecosystem approaches to sustainability. UK and USA. Earthscan
28. Jha, R. and Bhanu Murthy K.. 2006. Environmental Sustainability: A Consumption Approach. New York. Routledge,
29. Kaushik and Kaushik (2015) Perspectives in Environmental Studies, New age international Publishers
30. Keiner, M. (Ed) (2006) The Future of Sustainability. New York. Springer Pub.
31. Leslie K. and Deborah M. 2009. edited . Environmental sociology : from analysis to action .Meryland, USA. Rowman & Littlefield Publishers
32. Leslie King, Deborah McCarthy (2009). Environmental Sociology: From Analysis to Action. USA. Rowman & Littlefield Publishers
33. Lodhi, H.,Saturnino M. Borras Jr and Kay (Ed) (2007) C. Land, Poverty and Livelihoods in an Era of Globalization_ Perspectives from Developing and Transition Countries London. Routledge
34. Magnus B. and Debra D. 2018. Environment and Society. UK. Springer International Publishing;Palgrave Macmillan
35. Making Sustainable Commitments_ An Environment Strategy for the World Bank-(2001) World Bank Publications
36. Milner, J. and Turner J.(1999 Environmental Justice. Natural Resources & Environment, Vol. 13, No. 3 (Winter 1999), pp. 478-482, 501-502
37. Peet R. and Watts M. (1996) Liberation ECOLOGIES: Environment, development, social movements. London. Routledge,
38. Priyam, M., Menon, K. and Banerjee M. (2009) Human Rights,Gender and The Environment. India. Pearson
39. Redclift Michael and Woodgate Graham (1997) The International Handbook of Environmental Sociology, Edward Elgar.
40. Report on National Committee on Forest Rights Act .(2010) Mantahn
41. Romano O. (2019) Towards a Society of Degrowth. London. Routledge
42. Satyanarayan B. (Ed) Social Sciences and Planning for Sustainable Development Himalaya Publication.
43. Sayer J. and Campbell B. (2004). The Science of Sustainable Development: Local Livelihoods and the Global Environment New York Cambridge Pub.
44. Special Issue of Urban Affairs Review, EPW, Urban commons. Economic and Political Weekly, 46(50), 2011

45. The International Handbook Of Environmental Sociology, Second Edition. 2010. UK. Edward Elgar Publishing Limited

46. Wall D. (1999) Earth First! and the Anti-Roads Movement: Radical environmentalism and comparative social movements. New York. Routledge,
47. White R. 2004. Controversies in Environmental Sociology. UK. Cambridge University Press, Year
48. Wijkman A. and Rockström,J. (2015) Bankrupting Nature: Denying our Planetary Boundaries,

49. Wolfgang Sachs (Ed) (1992) The Development Dictionary, Orient Longman. (Relevant issues of the Journal – Down to Earth, CSE, Delhi.)
50. World Commission on Environment and Development. Our Common Future. 1989. Oxford. Oxford University Press.
51. SDG India Index - Baseline Report 2018

Video resources:

1. An inconvenient truth full documentary

2. Climate Change & I | Dr. Priyadarshini Karve | TEDxSCAC
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IK_LK6Dn1NU

Marathi References:

1. गोडबोले अच्युत (२०१९) अनर्थ- विकासनीती: सर्वनाशाच्या उंबरठ्यावर. पुणे. मनोविकास प्रकाशन

2. गर्गे स. मा. (२०१७) भारतीय समाजविज्ञान कोश, खंड ६, पुणे, मेहता पब्लिशिंग हाउस

3. पाटील प्रतिभा व इतर (२०१०) महात्मा गांधी आणि ग्रामीण विकास. औरंगाबाद. पब्लिशर्स एज्युकेशनल

4. बुच एम. (२००१) पर्यावरणीय जाण व दृष्टी आणि नगर नियोजन, पुणे. परिसर

5. घोरपडे अ. (२००९) ग्लोबल वार्मिंग. पुणे. राजहंस प्रकाशन

16. देऊळगावकर अ. (२०१२) विश्वाचे आर्त. पुणे. मनोविकास प्रकाशन

7. देऊळगावकर अ. (२००६) बखर पर्यावरणाची आणि विवेकी पर्यावरणवाद्याची. मुंबई. मौज

8. कर्वे प्रियदर्शिनी (२००७) उर्जेच्या शोधात. पुणे. राजहंस प्रकाशन 9. कर्वे प्रियदर्शिनी (२०२०) शाश्वत विकासाची वाट खुणावते आहे..लोकसत्ता. १० मे २०२०

https://www.loksatta.com/lokrang-news/coronavirus-pandemic-positive-changes-in nature-dd70-2156361/

10. शाश्वत विकास ध्येये https://in.one.un.org/wp

content/uploads/2018/10/Marathi_SDG_Booklet_25Jan 17.pdf

Note: Any other text/Article suggested by the subject teacher.

(23-SO234C) Social Movements: Dimensions and Trends

Objectives:

1. To introduce the students to the role of social movements in social transformation

2. To understand several major social movements in India and across the world related to issues of labour, ethnicity, nationalism, gender, caste, identity, environment, etc.

3. To help them understand the various approaches to the study of social movements.

I. Introduction to Social Movements(10)

1. Defining Social Movements, Nature
2. Social Movement: Change, Reform and Revolution
3. Types : Old Movement and New Movement

II. Theories of Social Movements   (14)
1. Structural –Functional
2. Marxist
3. Resource Mobilization Theory
4. New Social Movement
5. Framing Perspective

III. Social Movements in India   (14)

1. Issues of Liberation, Equity and Security:
2. Women's Movements, Peasant Movements, Labour Movements and Environmental Movements
3. Identity Politics and Social Movements:
4. Religious and Caste Movements, Regional and Tribal Movements

IV. Globalization and Alter-Globalization   (10)

1. WSF, Occupy, Arab Springs
2. Lokpal, New Labour Protests, Students Protests

Essential Readings:

1. Della Porta, D., & Diani, M. (2009). Social Movements: An Introduction. Hoboken: John Wiley & Sons.

2. Dhanagare, D. (1988). Peasant Movements in India. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

3. Guru, G. (1997). Dalit Cultural Movement & Dalit Politics in Maharashtra. Mumbai: Vikas Adhyayan Kendra.

4. Jogdand, P. G., & Michael, S. M. (2003). Globalization and Social Movements: Struggle for a Humane Society. Jaipur: Rawat Publications.

5. Kumar, S. (2014) Social Movements: Transformative Shifts and Turning Points. New Delhi: Routledge.

6. Martin, G. (2015). Understanding Social Movements. New York: Routledge.

7. Oommen, T. (Ed.). (2010). Social Movements in Independent India, Vol. I and II. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.

8. Parta, D. & Diani, M. (2006). Social Movements: An Introduction. New York: Blackwell Publishing.

9. Petras, J. & Veltmeyer, H. (2005). Social Movements and State Power: Argentina, Brazil, Bolivia, Ecuador. London: Pluto Press.

10. Players, G. (2011). Alter-Globalization. Becoming Actors in the Global Age. Cambridge: Polity Press.

11. Robert, B. & Snow ,D.(2000). Framing Process and Social Movements: An Overview and Assessment. Annual Review of Sociology, Vol. 26. pp. 611-639.

12. Rao, M. (Ed.). (1984). Social Movements in India: Studies in Peasant, Backward Classes, Sectarian, Tribal and Women's Movements. Delhi: Manohar publishers.

13. Shah, G. (2004). Social Movements in India. New Delhi: Sage Publications.

References:

1. Buechler, S. (1993) 'Beyond Resource Mobilization: Emerging Trends in Social Movement Theory'. The Sociological Quarterly.34: 217-235.

2. Buechler, S. M. (2000). Social Movements in Advanced Capitalism: The Political Economy and Cultural Construction of Social Activism. New York: Oxford University Press.

3. Calhoun, C. (1993) "New Social Movements" of the Early Nineteenth Century. Social Science History. Vol. 17, No. 3.Pp. 385-427.

4. Desai, A.R. (Ed.).(1979). Peasant Struggles in India. Bombay: Oxford University Press.

5. Frank, A. G. and Marta, F. (1987). Nine Theses on Social Movements. Economic and Political Weekly. Vol.52.No-4.

6. Eder, K. (1993). The New Politics of Class: Social Movements and Cultural Dynamics in Advanced Societies. Newbury Park CA: Sage Publications.

7. Flam, H., and King, D. (Ed.)(2005). Emotions and Social Movements. New York: Routledge.

8. Bagguley, P. (1992). Social change, the middle class and the emergence of "new social movements": A critical analysis. The Sociological Review 40.1: 26-48

9. Bagguley, P. (1997). Beyond political sociology? Developments in the sociology of social movements. The Sociological Review 45.1: 147-61.

10. Gore, M.S.(1993).The Social Context of an Ideology: Ambedkar's Political and Social Thoughts. New Delhi: Sage Publication.

11. Gouldner, A.W.(Ed.) (1950). Studies in Leadership, New York: Harper and Brothers.

12. Wim,V.,D., Brian, D. L., Paul G. R.(2004). Cyber protest: New Media, Citizens, and Social Movements. London: Rutledge.

13. Zelliot, E. (1995). From Untouchable to Dalit: Essays on the Ambedkar Movement. New Delhi: Manohar: Publication.

14. Zirakzadeh, C. E. (1997). Social Movements in Politics: A Comparative Study. New Delhi: Pearson Books.

15. Rao, M.S.A. (1979).Social Movements and Social Transformation. Delhi : Macmillan.

16. Smelser, N.J. (1963). The Theory of Collective Behavior. New York: The Free Press.

17. Tarrow, S. G.(1994). Power in movement: Social movements, collective action and politics. New York: Cambridge University Press.

18. Tarrow, S.(1998). Power in Movement: Social Movements and Contentious Politics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

19. Touraine, A. (1981) The Voice and the Eye: an analysis of social movements. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

20. Omvedt, G. (1995). Dalit Visions: The anti-caste movement and the construction of an Indian Identity .New Delhi: Orient Longman.

21. Oommen, T.K.(1972). Charisma, Stability and Change: An Analysis of Bhoodan Grandaunt Movement. New Delhi: Sage Publication.

22. Oommen, T.K.(1990). Protest and Change: Studies in Social Movements. Delhi: Sage Publication.

23. Kohli, A. (1987). State and Poverty in India. New York: Cambridge University Press.

24. Mathew, G. (1994). Panchayati Raj from Legislation to Movement. New Delhi : Concept Publication.

25. McAdam, D., McCarthy, J.D., and Zald, M.N.,(1996). Comparative Perspectives on Social Movements. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

26. Joshi, B. (Ed.) (1986). Untouchable! Voices of Dalit Literature Movement. Londoan: Zed Books.

27. Petras, J. and Henry, V. (2005). Social Movements and State Power. London: Pluto Press.

28. Pichardo, N.A.(1997). New Social Movements: A Critical Review, Annual Review of Sociology. Vol. 23: 411-430.

29. Meyer, D., Whittier, N., & Robnett, B. (Eds.). (2002). Social movements: Identity, Culture, and the State. New York: Oxford University Press on Demand.

30. Shiva, V.(1991). Ecology and the Politics of Survival. New Delhi: Sage Publication.

31. Shah, G.(1977). Protest Movements in two Indian States. New Delhi: Ajanta Publication.

मराठी संदर्भ :

22. शहा, घ. (2002) सामाजिक चळवळी आणि सरकार, पुणे: डायमंड प्रकाशन.

23. नाडगोंडे, गु. (1986). सामाजिक आंदोलने. पुणे: कॉन्टिनेन्टल प्रकाशन.

24.पवार प्र. (२०११) समकालीन राजकीय चळवळी. पुणे. डायमंड पब्लिकेशन

25. जोगदंड पी. (२००६) दलित चळवळ: सिद्धांत आणि व्यवहार. मुंबई. प्रतिशब्द प्रकाशन.

26. देवगावकर एस. (२००९) सामाजिक चळवळी: परंपरागत आणि नवीन. नागपूर. साईनाथ प्रकाशन.

 Note: Any other text/Article suggested by the subject teacher.

Progressive Education Society's
Modern College of Arts, Science and Commerce,
Ganeshkhind, Pune 411016.
(Autonomous College)

M.A. Sociology
(Syllabus -2022-23)

Semester – IV

Code	Name of the Course	Credits
	Compulsory Papers	
23-SO241	Globalization: Exploring Debate and Implications	04
23-SO242	Health and Society	04
	Optional Papers	
23-SO244A	Sociology of Law and Policing	04
23-SO244B	Ethnicity and Nationalism in India	04
23-SO244C	Dissertation	04
23-SO244D	Sociology of Human Rights	04
23-SO244E	Social Work	04
	Extra Credits (Compulsory)	
	Skill Development- II	
	Cyber Security – IV	
	Introduction to Constitution	

(23-SO241) Globalization: Exploring Debate and Implications

Objectives:
- To understand Historical Trajectory of concept of Globalization.
- To examine Multiple and Contested meanings and approaches to Globalization
- To examine implications of Globalization
- Scrutinize diverse responses to the processes of globalization.

Unit I Making sense of globalization (12)
    a.   Meaning, understanding various intellectual positions – globalists, sceptics,internationalists
    b.   Political economy and historical roots, from development to globalization
    c.   Before and after Bretton Woods, Neo-liberalism and global financial institutions(GATT, IMF, World Bank, WTO….)
    d.   Dimensions of globalization – economic, political and cultural

Unit II Debates and approaches to globalization (14)
    a.   Anthony Giddens – globalization as intensification of modernity
    b.   Hirst and Thompson – globalization as a necessary myth
    c.   Arjun Appadurai – globalization - disjuncture and difference
    d.   Manuel Castells – Network society

Unit III Globalization and global inequalities (12)
    a.   Labour in a global economy - New International division of labour, labour in knowledgeeconomy
    b.   Transnational Migration – transnational communities and families, issues of race andethnicity
    c.   Globalization, gender and sexualities
    d.   Globalization, climate change and social justice

Unit IV Alternatives and responses (10)
    a.   Global social movements
    b.   Transnational Civil Society
    c.   Lessons learnt for COVID-19

Essential Readings:
1. Ritzer, Gorge. (2010). Globalization: A Basic text. UK: Wiley Blackwell.Chapters-1-5 and 7-15
2. Walters, M. (2010). Globalization. N.Y.: Routledge. Chapters 1-8.
3. Steger, M.B. (2003). Globalization: A very short introduction. UK: OUP.
3. Appadurai, A. (1996). Modernity at Large. N.Y.: University of Minnesota Press.
5. Blackwell. (2007). Companion to Globalization. Malden: Blackwell.
6. Ehrenreich, B. (2002). Global Woman. N.Y : H.Holt & Co. pp.85 -103.
7. Bremen, Jan. (1993). Footloose Labour. Cambridge University Press.
8. David Harvey. (2005). A Brief History of Neoliberalism New York: Oxford University Press

9. Sharma, S.L. (2010). Globalization and Social Transformation in India, in Debal Singh Roy (ed.), Interrogating Social Development, Global Perspective and Local Initiatives. New Delhi: Mahohar Publications. Pp. 45-71

References:

1. Ritzer. The McDonaldization of Society
2. Stiglitz, J.E. (2002). Globalization and its Discontents. N.Y.: Norton & Co.3.Stiglitz, J.E. (2006). Making Globalization Work. N.Y.: Norton & Co.
4. Featherstone, Lash and Robertson (ed.).(1995). Global Modernities. New Delhi: SagePublications.
5. Friedman, T. (2006). The World is Flat. Penguin.
6. Lechner and Boli. (2000). Globalization. Blackwell Oxford.
7. Bauman,Z. (1998). Globalization. The Human Consequences. UK: Polity Press.
8. Richard P. Applebaum and William I. Robinson (eds) Critical Globalization Studies. NewYork: Routledge.
9. Naomi Klein. (2014). This Changes Everything. Introduction. NewYork: Simon & Schuster.
10. Jan Nederveen Pieterse (2009.) Globalization and Culture: Global Mélange Rowman &Littlefield Publishers

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9-4V3HR696k
Youtube video: "Hidden Faces of Globalization", parts I and II
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8Bhodyt4fmU&list=PLm4RGa6Hu1YmUXG4Ub5IjjIoWd Z4Dybmp
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=a0IBM7_BvTw

23- SO242 - Health and Society

Objectives:

1. To study concept of health from sociological point of view
2. To understand the socio-cultural dimensions of health
3. To understand contemporary issues in health.

I) Introduction (9)
Concepts and Definition - Health, Medicine, Illness, Sickness, Disease and Social Epidemiology

II) Theoretical perspectives on health and medicine within Sociology (10)
a. Functional approach
b. Conflict approach
c. Integrated approach
d. Labeling approach
e. Feminist approach

III) Socio-Cultural Dimensions of Health (12)
a. Social causes of Sickness-Attitudes , Beliefs, Values, Superstitions
b. Addiction and Society
c. Health Issues related to women (Tribal, Urban and Rural)

IV: Contemporary Issues in Health (14)
a. National health policy
b. Role of NGO in health sector
c. Impact of globalization on health sector
   i. Privatization, Patents and poor
   ii. Right to health
   iii. Health insurance
   iv. Issues of Gender and Reproductive Health
   v. Consumer Protection Act
d. Covid 19: Global Pandemic-Issues and challenges
e. Public Health

Essential Readings: /References
1. Albrecht, Gary L. and Fitzpatrick, R. 1994. Quality of life in health care:Advances in medical sociology . Mumbai: Jai press.
2. Basu S.C. 1991. Hand book of preventive and social medicine 2nd edition,Current Books International , Calcutta.
3. Coe . Rodney M .1970. Sociology of Medicine , New York: McGraw Hill.
4. Cockerham , William C, 1997, Medical Sociology New Jersey : Prentice Hall
5. Cockerham, William C, 1997 Reading in Medical Sociology , New JerseyPrentice Hall.

6. Conrad , Peter et al. 2000. Handbook of medical Sociology , New Jersey :Prentice Hall.

7. David Armstrong 1983. An outline of sociology as applied to medicine 2ndedition. Wright PSG Bristol London Boston .

8. DalalAjit, Ray Shubha, Ed. Social Dimensions of Health, Rawat, 2005

9. LalSheokumar and ChandaniAmbika 1987.Medical care; Readings inmedical sociology Jainson publication New Delhi.

10. Mechanic David, 1978, Medical sociology 2nd edition New York, Free press.

11. Park K .2002. Textbook of Preventive and Social medicine; 20th editionBanarasidasBhanot publishers, Jabalapur,

12. RatanVidya, 1992. Handbook of preventive and social medicine (CommunityMedicine)9th edition, Jaypee brothers medical Publishers(P) Ltd. New Delhi.

13. Venkataratnam,R.1979.Medical sociology in an Indian setting, Madras:Macmillan.

14. Bhasin Veena-1994. People, Health and Disease: The Indian scenario. Delhi,KamlaRaj Enterprises.

15. Bose Ashish and Desai P.B.(eds) 1983. Studies in Social Dynamics of Health care,Delhi; Hindustan.

16. Calnan M.1987. Health and Illness, The Lay Perspective , Landon; Tavistock.

17. Gupta Giri Raj. (ed): 1981. Main currents in Indian Sociology (iv, The social and cultural context of Medicine in India), Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd.

18. ICSSR,A survey of research in sociology and social Anthropology – volume II1974. Popular Prakashan, Bombay.pp 401 - 430

19. Janes Linda J. 1994. The social context of Health and Health work, London TheMacmillan press Ltd.

20. NaglaMadhu. 1998. Medical sociology. (A Study of Professional and their clients) Printwell publishers, Jaipur.

21. Oommen, T.K.1978, Doctors and nurses: A study in occupational role structure, New Delhi. Mcmillan.

22. Pokama K.L. 1994. Social Beliefs, cultural practices in Health and Disease, RawatPublications, New Delhi.

23. Schaefer T. Richard and Lamm P. Robert 1999. Sociology 6th edition, Tata McGraw Hill publishing company, New Delhi, pp 482 –489

24. DuBois, William and R. Dean Wright. 2000. Applying Sociology: Making a Better World. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.

25. Rebach, Howard M. and John G. Bruhn, eds. 2001. Handbook of Clinical Sociology, Second Edition. New York: Kluwer Plenum Press.

26. Stephens, Jr., W. Richard. 2001. Careers in Sociology, Second Edition, Boston: Allyn and Bacon.

27.   https://apps.who.int/iris/handle/10665/326568

28.   https://www.who.int/about/funding/invest-in-who/investment-case-2.0/challenges

29.   https://www.oecd.org/coronavirus/en/themes/social-challenges

30.   https://amp.scroll.in/article/971826/k-sujatha-rao-interview-india-must-learn-from-covid-19-boost-public-healthcare-and-surveillance

Optional Paper
(23-SO244A) Sociology of Law and Policing

Objectives

- To introduce conceptual and theoretical frameworks to understand linking between Law and society.
- To understand different vulnerabilities in Indian society and legislative measures to protect the rights of vulnerable groups and creating a democratic society.
- To understand issues related to law enforcement.

Unit I Introduction-Concept and Relevance **(12)**

   a. Law: Concept and relevance through historical periods
   b. Law and social control
   c. Law and Social Transformation: Concept and Models on Social Transformation
   d. Culture and Law

Unit II Theories and Perspectives **(12)**

   a. Classical theories and Perspectives
   Structural –Functional, The Durkheimian Perspective, The Weberian, The Marxian, Conflict Perspective
   b. Contemporary Perspectives
   Michael Foucault; Modern Law as Social Control, Pieree Bourdieu: Law and Power Politics, Niklas Luhman: Law as a Social System

Unit III Inequality, Crime and Legal Provisions In India **(12)**

   a. Laws around Gender Inequality: Patriarchal System and Gender Inequality, LegalProvisions, Hetero normativity, Homophobia
   b. Laws around Access to resources and Livelihoods: Land, Water, Forests, Air, Right toLivelihood, Right to Food, Right to Work
   c. Child Abuse and Crime Against Children: Domestic Violence, Labour Exploitation; Legal measurements against Child Abuse
   d. Law and Social Stratification, Caste System, Communalism and Inequality; Crimeagainst SCs, STs, and minorities

Unit IV State and Law Enforcement **(12)**

   a. Social Surveillance, Technologies of surveillance
   b. Violence, Custodial deaths,
   c. Over emphasis on force and torture

Essential Readings:

1. Aubert V (ed.) (1969) *Sociology of Law*. London: Penguin.
2. Banakar R (2003) *Merging Law and Sociology: Against theDichotomies in Socio-LegalResearch*. Berlin: Galda & Wilch.
3. Banakar R (2005) Studying cases empirically. In:Banakar R and Travers M (eds) *Theory and Method in Socio-Legal Research.* Oxford: Hart, 141–159.
4. Banakar R (2008) The politics of legal cultures. *Retfærd: The Nordic Journal of Law and Justice* 123(4): 37–60.
5. Banakar R (2009) Law through sociology's looking glass: Conflict and competition in sociological studies of law. In: Denis A and Kalekin-Fishman D (eds) *TheISA New Handbook in Contemporary International Sociology: Conflict, Competition, and Cooperation*. London: Sage, 58–73.
6. Banakar R and Travers M (eds) (2002) *An Introduction to Law and Social Theory*. Oxford: Hart.
7. Baxi U (1986) *Towards a Sociology of Indian Law*. New Delhi: Stavahan.
8. Black D and Mileski M (1973) *The Social Organisation of Law*. New York: Seminar Press.
9. Bogdan M (1994) *Comparative Law*. Stockholm: Fritzes.

10. Campbell CM and Wiles P (1976) The study of law in society in Britain. *Law and Society Review* 10: 547–578.
11. Carbonnier J (1965) Le grandi ipotesi della sociologia teorica del diritto. *Quaderni di Sociologia* XIV: 267–283.
12. Chiba M (1993) Introduction. *Sociology of Law in Non-Western Countries*. Oñati Proceedings 15. Oñati: IISL, 11–14.
13. Cotterrell R (2000) *Emile Durkheim: Law in Moral Domain*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.
14. Cotterrell R (2006a) *Law, Culture and Society: Legal Ideas in the Mirror of Social Theory*. Aldershot: Ashgate.
15. Cotterrell R (2006b) Comparative law and legal culture. In: Zimmermann R and Reimann M (eds) *Oxford*
16. Cotterrell R (2008) *Studies in Legal and Social Theory*. Aldershot: Ashgate.
17. Davis KE and Trebilcock MJ (2001) Legal reforms and development. *Third World Quarterly* 22(1): 21–36.
18. Deflem M (2008) *Sociology of Law: Visions of a Scholarly Tradition*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
19. Deva I (ed.) (2005) *Sociology of Law*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
20. Dezalay Y and Bryant GG (1996) *Dealing in Virtue: International Commercial Arbitration and the Construction of a Transnational Legal Order*. Chicago Series in Law and Society. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
21. Ehrlich E (1936) *Fundamental Principles of the Sociology of Law*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
22. Ehrlich E (1936) *Fundamental Principles of the Sociology of Law*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press. (Orig. 1912 *Grundlegung der Soziologie des Recht*.)
23. European legal development. *Research Report in Sociology of Law*, Vol. 1, Lund University. Available at: ssrn.com/abstract=1598288.
24. Evan WM (ed.) (1980) *The Sociology of Law: A Social- Structural Perspective*. New York: The Free Press.
25. Felstiner WLF (1974) Influences of social organization on dispute processing. *Law and Society Review* 9:631.
26. Ferrari V (ed.) (1990) *Developing Sociology of Law: A World-Wide Documentary*
27. *Enquiry*. Milan: Giuffré.
28. Galanter M (1968) The displacement of traditional law in modern India. *Journal of Social Issues* 24(4): 65–90.
29. Galligan D (2006) *Law in Modern Society*. Oxford:Oxford University Press.
30. Gurvitch G (1947) *Sociology of Law*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
31. *Handbook of Comparative Law*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 709–737.
32. Hunt A (1978) *The Sociological Movement in Law*.London: Macmillan. Kurczewski J (2001) Sociology of law in Poland. *TheAmerican Sociologist* 32(2): 85–98.
33. Moore SF (1973) Law and social change: The semiautonomous social fields as an appropriate subject of study. *Law and Society Review* 7: 719–746.
34. Nelken D (1981) The gap problem in the sociology of law: A theoretical review. *Windsor Yearbook of Access to Justice* 1: 35–61.
35. Nelken D (2001) Towards a sociology of legal adaptation. In: Feest J and Nelken D (eds) *Adapting Legal Cultures*. Oxford: Hart, 7–54.
36. Nelken D (2007) Defining and using the concept of legal culture. In: Örücü E and Nelken D (eds) *Comparative Law: A Handbook*. Oxford: Hart, 109–132.
37. Nelken D (2009a) *Beyond Law in Context*. Aldershot:Ashgate.
38. Paterson J (2006) Reflecting on reflexive law. In: King M and Tornhill C (eds) *Luhmann on Law and Politics*. Oxford: Hart, 13–35.
39. Podgórecki A (1991) *A Sociological Theory of Law*.Milan: Dott. A. Giuffre Editore.
40. *Post-Totalitarian Law*. Aldershot: Dartmouth,251–274.
41. Pound R (1910) Law in books and law in action.*American Law Review* 44: 12–36.

42. Silbey S (2005) After legal consciousness. *Annual Reviewof Law and Social Science* 1: 323–368.

43. Travers M (1993) Putting sociology back into sociology of law. *The Journal of Law and Society* 20(4): 438–451.

44. Travers M (2009) *Understanding Law and Society.*London: Routledge.

45. Travers M (2010) *Understanding Law and Society.*London: Routledge.

46. Treviño AJ (2001) The sociology of law in global perspective.*The American Sociologist* 32(2): 5–9.

47. Treviño AJ (ed.) (2011) *Classic Writings in Law and Society*. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Publishers.

48. Trubek DM (1972) Toward a social theory of law: An essay on law and development. *The Yale Journal of Law* 82(1): 1–50.

49. Watson A (1977) *Society and Legal Change*. Edinburgh: Scottish Academic Press.

50. Willock ID (1974) Getting on with sociologists. *British Journal of Law and Society* 1: 3–12.

References:

1. Aubert V, Eckhoff T and Sveri K (1952) *En lov i søkelyset* [A Law in the Searchlight]. Oslo: Akademisk forlag.

2. Banakar R (1997) *The Doorkeepers of the Law*. Aldershot:Ashgate.

3. Bano S (2007) Muslim family justice and human rights: The experience of British Muslim women. *Journal of Comparative Law* 1(4): 1–29.

4. Bauman Z (2000) *Liquid Modernity*. Cambridge: Polity.

5. Bauman Z (2005) *Liquid Life*. Cambridge: Polity.

6. Beck U (1992) *Risk Society: Towards a New Modernity*. London: Sage.

7. Beck U et al. (1994) *Reflexive Modernisation: Politics, Traditions and Aesthetics in the Modern Social Order*. Cambridge: Polity Press.

8. Denscombe M (2001) Uncertain identities and health risking behaviour: The case of young people and smoking in late modernity. *British Journal of Sociology* 52(1): 157–177.

9. Durkheim E (1984) *The Division of Labor in Society*. New York: The Free Press.

10. Petersen H and Zahle H (eds) *Legal Polycentricity: Consequences of Pluralism in Law*. Aldershot: Dartmouth, 201–234.

11. Felstiner W, Abel R and Sarat A (1981) The emergence and transformation of disputes: Naming, blaming, claiming. *Law and Society Review* 15: 401.

12. Friedman LM (1987) *The Legal System*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.

13. Galanter M (1974) Why the 'haves' come out ahead:Speculations on the limits of legal change. *Law and Society Review* 9: 95–160.

14. Giddens A (1994) *Reflexive Modernization*. Cambridge: Polity Press.

15. Giddens A (1997) *The Consequences of Modernity.*Cambridge: Polity Press.

16. Grabosky P and Smith R (2000) Telecommunication fraud in the digital age. In: Wall D (ed.) *Crime and the Internet*. London: Routledge, 29–43.

17. Griffiths J (1995) Legal pluralism and the theory of legislation: With special reference to the regulation of

18. Habermas J (1984) *The Theory of Communicative* Action,Bostan. Beacon Press

19. Hertogh M (2009) *Living Law: Reconsidering Eugen Ehrlich*. Oxford: Hart.

20. Kahn PW (1999) *The Cultural Study of Law:Reconstructing Legal Scholarship*. Chicago, IL: The

21. Kronman AT (1983) *Max Weber*. London: Edward Arnold.

22. Lee RLM (2005) Bauman, liquid modernity and dilemmas of development. *Thesis Eleven* 83: 61–77.

23. Legrand P (2001) What 'legal transplants'? In: Nelken D and Feest J (eds) *Adapting Legal Cultures.* Oxford: Hart, 55–69.

24. Lista C (2004) The development of sociology of law: The case of Argentina. *RCSL Newsletter* Autumn: 3–4.

25. Machura S (2001) German sociology of law. *The American Sociologist* 32(2): 41–60.
26. Malinowski B (1922) *Argonauts of the Western Pacific*. New York: EP Dutton & Co. Inc.
27. Malinowski B (1926) *Crime and Custom in Savage Society*. London: Kegan Paul.
28. Malinowski B (1989 [1967]) *A Diary in the Strict Sense of the Term*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
29. Nelken D (1984) Law in action or living law: Back to the beginning in sociology of law. *Legal Studies* 4: 157–182.
30. Nelken D (2009b) Comparatists and transferability. In: Nelken D (ed.) *Beyond Law in Context*. Aldershot: Ashgate, 255–284.
31. Olgiati V (1998) The paradigm shift of a key concept:Norm production in contemporary sociology of law in Europe. *Journal of Legal Pluralism* 41: 89–109.
32. Podgórecki A and Olgiati V (eds) (1996) *Totaliterian andPost-Totalitarian Law*. Aldershot: Dartmouth.
33. Priban J (ed.) (2007) *Liquid Society and its Law*.Aldershot: Ashgate.
34. Santos B de S (1977) The law of the oppressed: Theconstruction and production of legality in Pasargada.
35. Sarat A and Silbey S (1988) The pull of the policy audience.*Law and Policy* 10: 97–166.
36. Selznick P (1949) *TVA and the Grass Roots*. Berkeley:University of California Press.
37. Shamir R (1996) Suspended in space: Bedouin under thelaw of Israel. *Law and Society* 30: 231–257.
38. Shelley L (1996) Post-totalitarianism and soviet law. In: Podgórecki A and Olgiati V (eds) *Totalitarian and*
39. Stjernquist P (2000) *Organised Cooperation Facing Law:An Anthropological Study*. Stockholm: Almqvist and Wiksell International.
40. Strahilevitz LJ (2003a) Social norms from close-knit groups to loose-knit groups. *University of Chicago Law Review* 70: 359–360.
41. Strahilevitz LJ (2003b) Charismatic code, social norms,and the emergence of cooperation on the file-swapping networks. *Virginia Law Review* 89: 505–595.
42. Sumner WG (1906) *Folkways: A Study of the Sociological Importance of Usages, Manners, Customs, Mores, and Morals*. Boston, MA: Ginn and Co.
43. Svensson M and Larsson S (2009) Social norms and intellectual property: Online norms and the
44. Teubner G (ed.) (1987) *Juridification of Social Spheres*. Berlin: De Gruyter.
45. Treves R and Glastra van Loon JF (eds) (1968) *Norms and Actions: National Reports on Sociology of Law*. The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff.
46. Trubek DM (1990) Back to future: The short, happy life of law and society movement. *Florida State University Law Review* 18(1): 4–54.
47. Twining W (2000) *Globalisation and Legal Theory*. London: Butterworth.
48. Twining W (2007) Globalisation and comparative law. In: Örücü E and Nelken D (eds) *Comparative Law: A Handbook*. Oxford: Hart, 69–89.
49. Twining W (2009) The implications of 'globalisation' for law as a discipline. In: Hapline A and Roeben V (eds) *Theorising the Global Legal Order*. Oxford
50. Wall D (2000) Maintaining order and law on the internet.In: Wall D (ed.) *Crime and the Internet*. London: Routledge, 167–183.

(23-SO244B) Ethnicity and Nationalism in India

Objectives:
1.   To comprehend various perspectives to study ethnicity
2.   To rethink and redefine the social categories like the nation, nation-state and homogeneous national culture.
3.   To understand the question of resurgence of ethnic identities in India and develop a more balanced approach to the study of unity in diversity.

Unit I. Concept and theories of ethnicity   (12)
a.   Concepts—Ethnicity, Pluralism (centripetal and centrifugal forces), Multiculturalism, ethnic consciousness and identity, ethnic resurgence
b.   Perspectives on ethnicity- i) Classical Sociological Perspective ii) Functionalism iii) Elite Theory iv) Neo-Marxist v) Sociobiology vi) Anti foundationalism approaches vii) Communal perspective
c.   Processes of ethnicization—caste, race, religion, class and gender

,Unit II. Nations, Nationalism and Nation-State   (10)
a.   Defining the terms: Nation, Nationalism, Nation-States
b.   Emergence of Nationalism in India-
  • Nation and nationalism- Western roots
  • Historical and contemporary notions of nation and nationalism in India
c.   Many Voices of Nation in India

Unit III. Nation Building in India   (16)
a.   The nature of cultural diversity in India
b.   Secularism in India
  • Mapping the concept
  • Crisis of secularism in India
c.   Ethnic (sub-national movements) resurgence
        Concept of sub nationalism, secessionism
        Problems in nation-building- Tamil nationalism, Jharkhand, Punjab, Bodoland, Kashmir, Telangana, Chhattisgarh.

Unit IV. Diaspora: Issues of ethnicity and identity   (10)
a. Defining diaspora
b. Concepts and intersections- Home and memory, Migration, Transnationalism, Hybridity, Citizenship, diaspora and Gender, diaspora and films, literature and performance
c. Indian diaspora: issues of identity

Essential Readings:
1. Aijaz Ahmed (1999). Globalization and Nationalism; Department of Sociology, University of Pune, Pune.
2. Bala, Poonam (2015). Diaspora Culture and Identity. Rawat Publications, Jaipur.
3. Basu Sajal (2005). Regionalism, Ethnicity and Left Politics. Rawat Publications, Jaipur.
4. Brass Paul (1991). Ethnicity and Nationalism. Sage Publications New Delhi.
5. Bandyopadhyay Shekher(2008). Nationalist Movement in India. Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
6. Castel Stephen (2000). Ethnicity and Globalization, Sage Publications, UK.
7. Chatterji Partha (1996). Nation and Its Fragments. Oxford, New Delhi.
8. Civil Society Special issue, (2001), Sociological Bulletin,Vol.50, No.2, ISS, New Delhi.
9. Comaroff, John L. (1996). Ethnicity, Nationalism and the Politics of Difference in an Age of Revolution, in Wilmsen Edwin N. (ed) (1996): The Politics of Difference, University of Chicago Press, Chicago and London.

10. Delanty G. and Krishan Kumar (2006) (edt): The Sage Handbook of Nations and Nationalism, Sage Publications, UK.
11. Hutchinson J. and Smith A.(1996). Ethnicity- Oxford Readers, Oxford University Press, NY.
12. Khilnani, Sunil (2004). The Idea of India, Penguin Books Ltd., England.
13. Knott, K. and McLoughlin (edt.) (2011). Diasporas – Concepts, Intersections, Identities, Rawat Publications, Jaipur.
14. Malesevic, Sinisa (2004). The sociology of ethnicity. Sage, UK.
15. Maria Montserrat, M.; Guibernau, B.; Re, J (edt.) (2010): The Ethnicity Reader: Nationalism, Multiculturalism and Migration, Polity, UK.
16. Naidu R. (1980): Communalism and the Political Process: A Comparison of India and Malaysia, Institute of Economic Growth., N. Delhi.
17. Needham and Sunder rajan (2007). The crisis of secularism in India, permanent black, India.
18. Sahu, A. and Maharaj, B. (edt.) (2011). Sociology of Diaspora – A Reader, Vol. 1, Rawat Publications, Jaipur.
19. Sarkar Sumit (1997). Writing Social History, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

References:

2. Berglund, H (2004). Hindu Nationalism and Democracy, Shipra Publications, New Delhi.
3. King Robert (1997). Nehru and the Language Politics of India, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
4. Menon N. and Nigam A.(2007). Power and Contestation- India since 1989, Orient Longman,India.
5. Needham and Sunderrajan(2007). The Crisis of Secularism in India, permanent black,India. Ram P.R.(edt) Secular Challenge to communal Politics, VAK, Mumbai.
6. Sabharwal Gopa(2006). Ethnicity and Class, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
7. AijazAhmed(1996). Lineages of the Present. Tulika, New Delhi. P. 1-43, 44-72, 73-132.
8. Sathyamurthy T. V.(1997). State and Nation in the Context of Social change. Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
9. Stone and Dennis (2002). Race and Ethnicity, Blackwell, UK.
10. Vanaik A. and Brass P.(2002). Competing Nationalisms in South Asia, Orient Longman,India.

*****

(23-SO244C) Dissertation

Optional Paper
(23-SO244D) Sociology of Human Rights

Objectives:
1. To introduce students to the conceptual and philosophical foundation of rights.
2. To acquaint students with major human rights issues in India.
3. To familiarize them with the complex processes of implementation of human rights through social movements and emerging global civil society.
4. To develop in them a deeper insight with a focus on contemporary dimensions of human rights - its relevance and critiques.

Unit I. Conceptual and Philosophical Background of Human Rights (14)
 a. Meaning, characteristics and generational classification
 b. Natural rights theory, Marxist and Liberal theories, Feminist perspective
 c. Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR) and debates (Are Human Rights Universal? & Critique of dichotomy & a case for integrated approach)

Unit II. Major Human Rights Issues in India (12)

 a. Rights of Vulnerable Groups: Dalits, Tribals, Minorities, Poor (the bottom billion)
 b. Rights of Women and Children
 c. Rights of the Disabled

Unit III. Contemporary Developments in Human Rights (12)
 a. Development and Human Rights (Right to Development)
 b. Human Rights and Globalisation
 c. Environment and Human Rights
 d. Right to Information, Right to Health, Right to Education

Unit IV. Civil Society, Social Movement and Critique of Human Rights (10)
 a) Civil Society and Social Movement
 - Social Movements and Social Construction of Human Rights (Anti-Corruption Movement,Nirbhaya Movement, Anti-globalisation Movement etc.)
 - Emerging "Global Civil Society"
 b) Relevance and Critiques of Human Rights
 - Global Relevance of Human Rights
 - A Contemporary Critique of/Attack on Human Rights
 - The Future of Human Rights

Essential Readings:

1. An-Na'im, Abdullahi Ahmed. (1992). Human Rights in Cross-cultural Perspectives: A Quest for Consensus. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press
2. Baxi, Upendra. (2012). The Future of Human Rights. New Delhi: OUP
3. Binion, Gayle. (1995). Human Rights: A Feminist Perspective. Human Rights Quarterly. 17(3): 509-526
4. Brysk, Alison. (2002). Globalization and Human Rights. Berkeley: University of California Press
5. Bueren, Geraldine Van. (1999). Combating Child Poverty: Human Rights Approaches. Human Rights Quarterly. 21(3): 680-706
6. Campbell, Tom. (1999). Human Rights: A Culture of Controversy. Journal of Law and Society. 26(1): 6-26
7. Das, S. K. (2013). India's Rights Revolution: Has It Worked for the Poor? New Delhi: OUP
8. Desai, A. R. (1990). Repression and Resistance in India: Violation of Democratic Rights of the Working Class, Rural Poor, Adivasis and Dalits. Bombay: Bombay Popular Prakashan
9. Donnelly, Jack. (2007). The Relative Universality of Human Rights. Human Rights Quarterly. 29(2): 281-306

10. Donnelly, Jack. (2008). Human Rights: Both Universal and Relative (A Reply to Michael Goodhart). Human Rights Quarterly. 30(1): 194-204

11. Donnelly, Jack. (2013). Universal Human Rights: In Theory and Practice. Ithaca: Cornell University Press

12. Edmundson, William A. (2004). An Introduction to Rights. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press

13. Fraser, Arvonne S. (1999). Becoming Human: The Origins and Development of Women's Human Rights. Human Rights Quarterly. 21(4): 853-906

14. Glasius, Marlies. (ed.). Global Civil Society. Sage Publications

15. Goodhart, Michael. (2008). Neither Relative nor Universal: A Response to Donnelly. Human Rights Quarterly. 30(1): 183-193

16. Gudavarthy, Ajay. (2009). Human Rights Movement in India: State, Civil Society and Beyond in Singh, Ujjwal Kumar. (ed.). Human Rights Peace: Ideas, Laws, Institutions and Movements. New Delhi: Sage.

17. Guru, Gopal. (2013). Freedom of Expression and the Life of the Dalit Mind. EPW.

18. Hamm, Brigitte I. (2001). A Human Rights Approach to Development. Human Rights Quarterly. 23(4): 1005-1031

19. Howard-Hassmann, Rhoda E. (2005).The Second Great Transformation: Human Rights Leapfrogging in the Era of Globalization. Human Rights Quarterly. 27(1): 1-40

20. Ignatieff, Michael. (2001). The Attack on Human Rights. Foreign Affairs. 80(6): 102-116

21. Kadragic, Alma. (2006). Globalization and Human Rights. Philadelphia: Chelsea House Publishers

22. Le, Nhina. (2016). Are Human Rights Universal or Culturally Relative? Peace Review. 28(2): 203-211

23. Leib, Linda Hajjar. (2011). Human Rights and the Environment: Philosophical, Theoretical and Legal Perspectives. Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers

24. Levin, Leah. (2009). Human Rights: Questions and Answers. New Delhi: NBT

25. McCorquodale, Robert & Fairbrother, Richard. (1999). Globalization and Human Rights. Human Rights Quarterly. 21(3): 735-766

26. Megret, Frederic. (2008). The Disabilities Convention: Human Rights of Persons with Disabilities or Disability Rights? Human Rights Quarterly. 30(2): 494-516

27. Mendelsohn, Oliver & Baxi, Upendra. (eds.). (1994). The Rights of Subordinated Peoples. Delhi: OUP

28. Nickel, James W. (2008). Rethinking Indivisibility: Towards a Theory of Supporting Relations between Human Rights. Human Rights Quarterly. 30(4): 984-1001

29. Pogge, Thomas (ed.). (2007). Freedom from Poverty as a Human Right: Who Owes What to the Very Poor? Oxford, UK: OUP

30. Ray, Aswini K. (2003). Human Rights Movement in India: A Historical Perspective. EPW. 38(32): 3409-3415

31. Santos, Boaventura De Sousa. (2020). Toward new universal declaration of human rights (I). (see opendemocracy.net, accessed on 08/05/2020)

32. Scott, Craig. (1999). Reaching Beyond (Without Abandoning) the Category of "Economic, Social and Cultural Rights". Human Rights Quarterly. 21(3): 633-660

33. Sengupta, Arjun. (2001).The Right to Development as a Human Right. EPW. XXXVI, July 7: 467-480

34. South Asia Human Rights Documentation Centre. (2005). Introducing Human Rights: An Overview including Issues of Gender Justice, Environmental, and Consumer Law. New Delhi: OUP

35. Stammers, Neil. (1999). Social Movements and the Social Construction of Human Rights. Human Rights Quarterly. 21(4): 980-1008

36. Stein, Michael Ashley. (2007). Disability Human Rights. California Law Review. 95(1): 75-121

37. Toebes, Brigit. (1999). Towards an Improved Understanding of the International Human Right to Health. Human Rights Quarterly. 21(3): 661-679

38. Tsutsui, Kiyoteru & Wotipka, Christine Min. (2004). Global Civil Society and the International Human Rights Movement: Citizen Participation in Human Rights International Nongovernmental Organizations. Social Forces. 83(2): 587-620

39. Zarsky, Lyuba. (2002). Human Rights and the Environment: Conflicts and Norms in a Globalizing World. London: Earthscan Publication Ltd.

References:

1. Donnelly, Jack. (1999). Human Rights, Democracy, and Development. Human Rights Quarterly. 21(3): 608-632

2. Encyclopaedia of Britannica Online (for human rights & generational classification)

3. Forsythe, David P. (2009). Encyclopaedia of Human Rights. Oxford: OUP

4. Freeman, Michael. (2011). Human Rights: An Interdisciplinary Approach. Cambridge, UK: Polity

5. Haragopal, G. (1998). Political Economy of Human Rights: Emerging Dimensions. Mumbai: Himalaya Publishing House

6. Jochnick, Chris. (1999). Confronting the Impunity of Non-State Actors: New Fields for the Promotion of Human Rights. Human Rights Quarterly. 21(1): 56-79

7. Kushman, Thomas. (ed.). (2012). Handbook of Human Rights. London: Routledge

8. Moyn, Samuel. (2010). The Last Utopia: Human Rights in History. Cambridge: Harvard University Press

9. Mutua, Makau. (2007). Standard Setting in Human Rights: Critique and Prognosis. Human Rights Quarterly. 29(3): 547-630

10. O'Hare, Ursula A. (1999). Realizing Human Rights for Women. Human Rights Quarterly. 21(2): 364-402

11. Osiatynski, Wiktor. (2009). Human Rights and Their Limits. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press

Reports:

Amnesty International Reports
Gender Development Reports Human
    Development Reports Human
    Rights Watch Global ReportsIndia
    Development Reports
The State of Children (UNICEF)World
    Development Reports
Note: Any other text/Article suggested by the subject teacher.

Optional paper

(23 - SO244E) - Social Work

Objectives

- To provide knowledge to understand current social work concepts, perspectives,realities, welfare policy and systems.
- To make the students acquainted with the methodology for social work
- To develop understanding about the influence of various social movements in contributingto the perspectives of social work practice in India.

I. Introduction to social work (10)
a) Concept definition and history of social work in India
b) Approaches to social work –
  - Welfare approach
  - Development approach,
  - empowerment approach,
  - Social action and Rights based approach

II. Basic Concepts and overview of practice methods related to Social Work. (11)
a) **Basic concepts:**
Social Development, social Advocacy, Participation, Social Security and safety Nets,Social Exclusion (marginalization, exploitation, oppression).

b) **Overview of practice methods**:
  •Social case work,
  •social group work,
  •communityorganization,
  •Social action
  •social research and
  •social welfare administration.
(Points to be covered - a. Definition b. Settings where each method is practiced c. Key differences between the methods and application d. underlying philosophy that integrates the methods)

III. Fields of Social Work (14)
a) Social work and families : women, children, youth and senior citizens
b) Social work in health: physical, mental health and community health
c) Correctional work: Prevention and rehabilitation
d) Social work with communities (rural and urban) : environment, livelihoods andinfrastructure
e) People with Special Needs: differently able, stigmatized groups
f) Corporate social responsibility

IV. Orientation visits to social organizations - Report Writing & Presentation of Report (10)

References
1. AbhaVijai Prakash, (2000) Voluntary Organization and Social Welfare, ABD Pub.,Jaipur
2. Bhattacharya: Integrated Approach to Social Work in India, Jaipur : Raj Publishing House
3. Batra, Nitin (2004) Dynamics of Social Work in India, Jaipur : Raj Publishing House.
4. Barker, R.L. (1999). Milestones in the development of social work and social welfare.

Washington, DC: NASW Press.

5. Barker, R.L. (1999). Social work dictionary. (4th ed.). Washington, DC: NASW Press.

6. Daniel S. Sanders, Oscar Kurren, Joel Fischer(1981): Fundamentals of Social Work Practice: A Book of Readings, Wadsworth Pub. Co. Michigan

7. DasguptaSugata (1967): Towards a Philosophy of Social Work in India, Popular Book Services for the Gandhian Institute of Studies

8. DayalParmeshwari(1986): Gandhian Approach to Social Work, Gujarat Vidyapeeth,

9. Desai, Murali (2002) Ideologies and Social Work (Historical and Contemporary Analysis), Jaipur :Rawat Publication.

10. Diwakar, V. D. (1991) Social Reform Movement in India, Mumbai : Popular Prakashan

11. Encyclopaedia of Social Work in India (1968): By India Planning Commission, India Committee on Encyclopaedia of Social Work in India, Published by Publications Division, Ministry of Information and Broadcasting,

12. Friedlander, Walter A. (1977) Concepts and Methods of Social Work, New Delhi Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd.

13. Loewenberg Frank M, Dolgoff Ralph (1972): The Practice of Social Intervention: Goals, Roles &Strategies:A Book of Readings in Social Work Practice, Peacock Publishers.

14. Malcolm Payne, Jo Campling (1997): Modern Social Work Theory: [a critical Introduction) Lyceum Books.

15. Gangrade K. D(1976): Dimensions of Social Work in India: Case Studies, Marwah Publications

16. Richmond, M. (1922). What is social casework? New York: Russell Sage Foundation

17. Roy, Bailey and Phil, Lee (1982) Theory and Practice in Social Work, London : Oxford Pub.Ltd.

18. Wadia A R (1968): History and Philosophy of Social Work in India (Edited), Published by Allied Publishers.

Note: Any other text/Article suggested by the subject teacher.

***